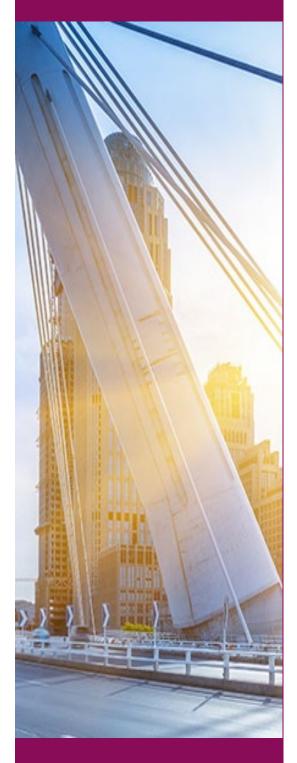
RICHARDSON Wealth

Market Ethos

The latest market insights from Richardson Wealth



Faster isn't always better

We think most would agree the world seems to be moving at an increasingly faster pace, as immediacy has become the norm. Have a question? You can usually get an answer right away from Google or ChatGPT. If you have the munchies, Uber will get it to you pretty quickly. Want to order a few books for an upcoming beach vacation? Amazon, for a bit extra, can get them to you later today. Faster is better. There may be a biproduct of this increased immediacy: patience appears to be diminishing. We are sure traffic is worse, or perhaps with less patience being stuck in traffic is less tolerable. Or the subway, are there more delays now or is it us? Both, it's them too. Toronto subway delays are up 53% from 2019 levels according to all-knowing Gemini. Maybe a bad example. Nonetheless, immediacy is the norm, delays are not acceptable and everyone is less patient as this is the NOW world.

This greater sense of immediacy also creates challenges in the investment world. A headline or event can move markets immediately, as participants rush to incorporate the news into where they are willing to buy or sell. It is a crowd-sourced giant guessing machine, and it moves fast. The challenge is that the impact on the economy or earnings is not immediate; it often unfolds gradually with long delays.

The Fed cuts interest rates and markets react in real time. However, the impact on the economy is gradual, with some saying it takes 1-2 years. This of course doesn't jive with our general impatience bias. Or take tariffs. The market reacted very negatively earlier this year, but as the economy continued to endure and corporate profits remained resilient over the last couple quarters, concerns subsequently dissipated. The challenge that is tariffs have a gradual and delayed impact on the economy and earnings. Initial overreaction may have morphed into underreaction today.

Tariff announcements are sudden events, but the actual impact is gradual and delayed. The cost of tariffs is borne by three parties. The exporter may reduce their prices, especially if there are other providers or substitutes. If demand is inelastic, they won't absorb much of the impact. The importer can absorb a portion of tariffs, often driven by the willingness of their clients to pay higher prices. This impacts margins. Alternatively, a portion of tariffs can be pushed through to the end client. This sharing of the impact is not equal nor constant as it changes over time.

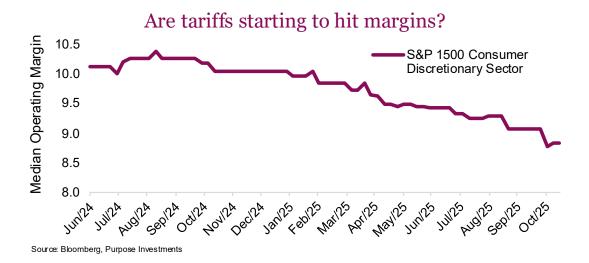
This is where patience comes in. Companies didn't raise prices at the onset of tariffs. Instead, they likely pull levers or run down older inventory to keep prices stable and maintain margins. But as that and

Craig Basinger

Sign up here if you do not already receive the Market Ethos directly to your inbox.

Market Ethos 2

other levers are used up, the impact of tariffs may gradually become more apparent. Not all of a sudden and not equally. But it may be starting to impact corporate margins.



Arguably the most at-risk sector is Consumer Discretionary as this sector includes retailers, household products, apparels and auto companies. As a sector, it brings in a lot of stuff from markets outside the U.S. and sells to the hungry U.S. consumer. The above chart is the median operating margin for S&P 1500 consumer discretionary companies. It clearly shows a downward trend that is starting to accelerate.



Many market participants may be missing signs of margin deterioration because it isn't happening as much among the megacaps. Larger companies generally have more levers to pull to help protect margins as compared to smaller companies. Plus, market capitalization-based indices naturally put more weight on those megacap tech names that are benefiting from a lot of this data center-related spending. As an example, the operating margins for the S&P 1500, which is market cap weighted, is steadily rising while the median margin among index constituents has started to fall.

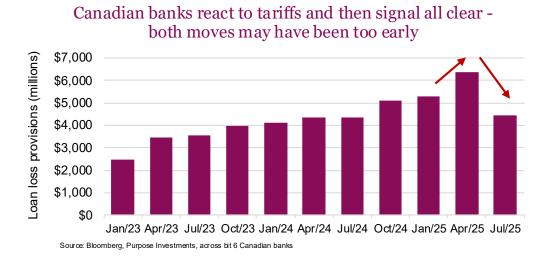
Tariffs will likely put pressure on margins — not as soon as they are implemented, but over time as offsetting efforts run out of steam. This process will likely be gradual and may go unnoticed initially, but will slowly become a larger issue.

Market Ethos 3

Also, companies may start to raise prices to protect margins, feeding inflation pressures. These risks are building beneath the surface.

Are banks impatient?

The Canadian banks have enjoyed the strong year, up 33% year-to-date. While there are many moving parts in their earnings, loan loss provisions may be evidence of impatience. As tariffs were thrust upon Canada and became a clear risk to our economy and the banks' clients, banks reacted quickly by raising loan loss provisions in Q2 (period ending 30 April). That seems logical but as loans continued to perform, all the banks reduced provisions in Q3, providing a boost to earnings.



Now the banks have much better line of sight into their clients. **But they may have been too quick to react to tariff risks, and subsequently too quick to unwind those previous reactions.** We don't believe a company that gets hit by tariffs is going to stop paying its loans immediately. No, they will try to adjust operations, maybe reduce headcount, or attempt to find other markets. Defaulting on loans is an option but it is likely further down the list of potential actions.

Jobless claims and unemployment have been trending higher in Canada, perhaps signs of other levers being pulled. Defaulting on loans may be moving its way up the list and now banks have brought down loan loss provisions. The next few quarters will be insightful.

Final thoughts

Markets react very quickly to news and often overreact. As time ticks by, markets often begin to forget about it or underreact. But over time, the impact of events such as rates, tariffs and uncertainty slowly make their way into the economy and company earnings. Sometimes you have to be patient. Just because it hasn't shown up yet doesn't mean it isn't coming. And given it's usually a gradual process, these things can easily sneak up on us and the market in general.

Impatience bias isn't a behaviour bias as far as we can tell, but maybe it should be.

Market Ethos 4

Source: Charts are sourced to Bloomberg L.P., Purpose Investments Inc., and Richardson Wealth unless otherwise noted.

The contents of this publication were researched, written and produced by Purpose Investments Inc. and are used by Richardson Wealth Limited for information purposes only.

*This report is authored by Craig Basinger, Chief Market Strategist at Purpose Investments Inc. Effective September 1, 2021, Craig Basinger has transitioned to Purpose Investments Inc.

Disclaimers

Richardson Wealth Limited

The opinions expressed in this report are the opinions of the author and readers should not assume they reflect the opinions or recommendations of Richardson Wealth Limited or its affiliates. Assumptions, opinions and estimates constitute the author's judgment as of the date of this material and are subject to change without notice. We do not warrant the completeness or accuracy of this material, and it should not be relied upon as such. Before acting on any recommendation, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. Past performance is not indicative of future results. The comments contained herein are general in nature and are not intended to be, nor should be construed to be, legal or tax advice to any particular individual. Accordingly, individuals should consult their own legal or tax advisors for advice with respect to the tax consequences to them.

Richardson Wealth is a trademark of James Richardson & Sons, Limited used under license.

Purpose Investments Inc.

Purpose Investments Inc. is a registered securities entity. Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with investment funds. Please read the prospectus before investing. If the securities are purchased or sold on a stock exchange, you may pay more or receive less than the current net asset value. Investment funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.

Forward Looking Statements

Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates, forecasts and projections based on beliefs and assumptions made by author. These statements involve risks and uncertainties and are not guarantees of future performance or results and no assurance can be given that these estimates and expectations will prove to have been correct, and actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed, implied or projected in such forward-looking statements. Assumptions, opinions and estimates constitute the author's judgment as of the date of this material and are subject to change without notice. Neither Purpose Investments nor Richardson Wealth warrant the completeness or accuracy of this material, and it should not be relied upon as such. Before acting on any recommendation, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. Past performance is not indicative of future results. These estimates and expectations involve risks and uncertainties and are not guarantees of future performance or results and no assurance can be given that these estimates and expectations will prove to have been correct, and actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed, implied or projected in such forward-looking statements. Unless required by applicable law, it is not undertaken, and specifically disclaimed, that there is any intention or obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Before acting on any recommendation, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice.

The particulars contained herein were obtained from sources which we believe are reliable but are not guaranteed by us and may be incomplete. This is not an official publication or research report of either Richardson Wealth or Purpose Investments, and this is not to be used as a solicitation in any jurisdiction.

This document is not for public distribution, is for informational purposes only, and is not being delivered to you in the context of an offering of any securities, nor is it a recommendation or solicitation to buy, hold or sell any security.

Richardson Wealth Limited, Member Canadian Investor Protection Fund.

Richardson Wealth is a trademark of James Richardson & Sons. Limited used under license.